



Under pressure

Word	English meaning	Arabic meaning
on the market	available to buy	متاح للشراء
becoming aware of	starting to notice	مدرك / مطلع
exam revision	studying before an exam	مراجعة امتحان
the highest priority	the most important	الأولوية القصوى
persevere	don't give up	يثابر
point	purpose	غرض / فائدة
on demand	whenever we want it	عند الحاجة
reward	give sb. something good after work	يكافئ / مكافأة

مفردات الدرس الثاني: الدرس الثاني

Word\ Phrase	English meaning	Arabic meaning
fitting in with peers	being accepted by others in your social group	الانسجام مع الأقران
getting into debt	borrowing money that you have to pay back	الوفوع في الدين
convinced	sure or certain that something is true	مقتنع
nowadays	around the present time	في الوقت الحاضر
fees	money you pay for a service	رسوم
inevitable	impossible to avoid	لا مفر منه/محتوم
personal	connected with yourself	شخصي
disappointed	sad because of an unexpected result	خائب الامل/مكتئب

impatient	not wanting to wait	نافذ الصبر/فانط
on duty	at work	اثناء الدوام
on order	by request	تحت الطلب
on business	for business purposes	في مهمة عمل
on time	at the appointed time	في الوقت المحدد
on the way	returning	في الطريق الى
on purpose	intentionally	عن قصد
on request	when you ask	بناءً على الطلب

F Choose words from the box and match them with their meanings.

reward persevere on the market becoming aware of exam revision point
convinced on demand have the highest priority nowadays fees
inevitable personal disappointed impatient

1. available to buy:
2. starting to notice:
3. studying before an exam:
4. are the most important:
5. don't give up:
6. purpose:
7. whenever they want it:
8. something good:
9. sad because of an unexpected result:
10. not wanting to wait:
11. money you pay for a service:
12. connected with yourself:
13. around the present time:
14. sure or certain that something is true:
15. impossible to avoid:
16. available to buy:
17. starting to notice:
18. studying before an exam:
19. are the most important:
20. don't give up:
21. purpose:
22. whenever they want it:
23. something good:

24. sad because of an unexpected result:
25. not wanting to wait:
26. money you pay for a service:
27. connected with yourself:
28. around the present time:
29. sure or certain that something is true:
30. impossible to avoid:

Complete the sentences with words from the box.

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high priority	aware of	reward	patting	stand out	point	inevitable	convinced
impatient	nowadays	fees	disappointed	personal	on order	on the way	on purpose
on request	on time	persevere	priority	confident	on the market	on duty	

1. They stepped on my foot
2. Your car is..... It will be here in a few weeks.
3. I can't help you now, but I'll be..... in about an hour.
4. We're late and the train is exactly
5. With all the new products.....nowadays , it's hard to decide what to buy.
6. All people believe that death is
7. I am..... what is going on around me.
8. Her parents were.....because her average in the exams was not high enough.
9. Unless you pay the..... , you won't enroll at the university.
10. Studying for tomorrow's exam should take..... over emailing friends.
11. The head teacher is going to.....the students who get the highest marks.
12. You may face difficulties at first, but if you.... , you'll find it interesting.
13. The door is locked. There is no in trying to open it.
14. I did well in the interview and I am..... I'll be selected for the job.
15. A lot of students are not..... the new system of Tawjihi.
16. One of my relatives offered to pay my university
17. We need to be....., survive, rise up stronger than before.

18. To motivate their sons, parents should them when they do well.
19. Please, remind me to buy some sugar.....home.
20. I am afraid the manager is away to Cairo.
21. Our teacher is so punctual. He always arrives to his class
22. Students arefor the summer holidays to come
23. He was because things didn't turn out as he'd hoped
24. There are no..... for children under five.
25. Those whothrough trials will succeed
26. I am not.....of her ability to carry out the task in time .
27. You are not.....the difficulties you will face.
28. I'll to become a champion at any sport.
29. What's the of telephoning her again?
30. He is of his ability to win.
31. Police are offeringfor information leading to a conviction.
32. There's nothing we can do to stop it happening; it's
33. I don't go to London much..... , but I did in the past.
34. We can't afford private school
35. With more cars on the road, traffic jams are
36. The car is for youruse only.
37. We were..... with our accommodation- we were expecting a luxury apartment.
38. Don't be so.....it's your turn next.
39. There's nobuying a new phone if the old one still works.
40. His parents gave him some money as a for passing his exams .
41. While she was..... her friend's dog, it bit her.
42. Making lots of money isn't a very for him.
43. The black cards really.....on that orange background.
44. The most frequent flights were taken by those who were most.....
environmental issues

Choose the correct answers.

1. Making lots of money is not a very high (**priority** / **minded**) for him.
2. She's got a few (**personal** / **error**) problems at present.

3. You can't always make your brain work on (**demand / the way**).
4. He's away all next week (**in / on**) business.
5. The doctor is (**in / on**) duty from 9 to 4pm.
6. We will be pleased to send you more information (**in / on**) request.
7. That was no accident. I'm sure he did it (**in / on**) purpose.
8. More details will be sent (**on request / on demand**)
9. Please remind me to buy some sugar (**on the way / on duty**) home
10. Ali has travelled to China for two weeks (**on business / in business**)
11. We are late and the train always arrives (**on time / in time**)
12. Soldiers are not allowed to leave their places while they are (**on the way / on duty**)
13. I don't believe it was an accident. He made it (**on duty / on purpose**)
14. You can't always make your brain work on (**demand / the way**)

1- Complete the sentences with the verbs in the box. أكمل الجمل بأفعال من الصندوق.

يتخلّى عن	يتجنب	يرغب	يعترض	يوصل	ينهي
give up	avoid	feel like	mind	keep	finish

- 1 I didn'tcooking **anything**, so I went out to a **café**. لا أرغب بطبخ أي شيء, لذا خرجت الى مقهى
2. The important thing is that you should never**trying**. أهم شيء يجب ألا تتخلّى عن المحاولة
3. I don't playing computer games, but it isn't my favourite way of passing the time. أنا لا أعترض على لعب ألعاب الحاسوب, لكنها ليس طريقتي المفضلة في تمضية الوقت
4. The cat crossed the road suddenly and the driver **couldn't** **hitting** it. قطعت القطة الطريق فجأة ولم يستطع السائق تجنب ضربها
5. I'll call you back **as soon as** I writing this **report**.
6. He doesn't like it when people **interrupting** him.
7. I'll call you back as soon as I writing this report.
He doesn't like it when people interrupting him

Gerund and infinitive to

Gerund هو إضافة (ing-) للفعل ليصبح "اسم مصدر" (عمل الشيء)، بينما **Infinitive** هو الفعل الأصلي مسبقاً بـ (to) (أن نفعل الشيء). يُحدد استخدامهما الفعل الذي يسبقهما مباشرة في الجملة

1. قائمة الافعال التي يتبعها صيغة (ing)

avoid /feel like / give up / keep /mind / finish
enjoy/ consider /delay /dislike / cant help/
imagine /mention /miss/risk /suggest/worth

قائمة الافعال التي تتبيل²
infintive+to

refuse/ agree/ offer/ manage/ promise/
decidce/ appear/ ask/ choose/ expect/ help/
hope/ learn/ seem/ want/ tell/ afford/ intend/
advise/ fail/

عند النفي نستخدم هذه الصيغة

Not to+ infinitive

مثال:

I ask him not to do this again

3. أفعال يتغير المعنى بوجود (ing) أو (to + المصدر)

تأتي مع الحالتين ولكن المعنى يختلف تماماً:

- تذكر: Remember + ing (تذكر فعل حدث في الماضي)، Remember + to (تذكر القيام بمهمة مطلوبة).
 - توقف: Stop + ing (التوقف عن فعل الشيء نهائياً)، Stop + to (التوقف مؤقتاً للقيام بفعل آخر).
 - ينسى: Forget + ing (نسيان حدث ماضي)، Forget + to (النسيان أن تفعل شيئاً).
- || قاعدة ذهبية: أي فعل يأتي بعد حرف جر (مثل: of, for, in, on, about) يتحول تلقائياً إلى صيغة (ing).

امثلة:

Inf+to

1-please, **remember to take** your bag before going to school.

تذكر شيء لم تفعله بعد ويجب عليك القيام بفعله.

V+ing

2- The first time I **remember hearing** my mom sining.

تذكر شيء في الماضي فعلته وانتهى وخطر على بالك الان.

Stop: inf+to

on my way home, I **stopped to buy** bread.

I saw my teacher and **stopped to say** hello.

توقف مؤقت / توقف ليفعل شيء

Stop:verb+ing

You should never stop trying.

You had better stop smoking

I stopped eating fried chicken.

افعال تتبع ب

دون تغيير المعنى ing form او Inf+to

(hate-love+like+prefer) I like swimming

Would hate –would love- would prefer –would like

I would like to eat at home.

I would prefer to drink a cup of tea.

I would hate to see snakes.

هناك افعال مع (حروف جر) تتبع دائماً ب gerund

Insist on/ accuse of/ apologize for/ believe in/
blame for/ complain about/ concentrate on/
congratulate on/ depend on/ dream about-of/ get
used to/ look forward to /prevent from/ rely on/
succeed in/ specialize in/ stop from/ talk about-of/
think about- of / warn against/ worry about

امثلة:

I apologize for being late.
She insist on learning English.
I am thinking about buying a new house.
He stop from smoking at home.
They complain about going to the party early.
My teacher specialize in teaching English.

ملاحظة : stop يتبعها ing

إذا كان بالجملة شيء سلبي أو صعب مثل (noise/ difficult/
hard/ smoking/ hungry/ talking/ silly

امثلة: stop talking in the class.

Stop smoking, it is so dangerous.

Stop making so much noise into the kitchen.

ملاحظة: (must, should, could, please, did)+remember+to+inf+verb
امثلة:

Did you remember to bring the book?

Could you remember to close the door?

Please, remember to buy bread.

You should remember to ask the teacher about the exam.

You must remember go to the doctor.

ملاحظة: اذا كان المفعول به ضمير مثل (me/ him/her/them/you/us فان الضمير يتبعه to infinitive

امثلة: The teacher asked **us to make** revision before the exam.

My father told **me to visit** my aunt.

The doctors said that chicken make **us to get** fat.

A Complete the sentences with infinitive form or -ing form of the verb(gerund) in brackets:

1. The mechanic managed .. the machine after hard efforts. (repair)
2. People used.....fire by rubbing two sticks together. (make)
3. I decide... for the competition. (not participate)

4. Do you feel like (go) to a film or would you like(stay) at home?
5. I like.....(listen) to folk music.
6. I'd hate... (be) beside volcano when it started.
7. They promised.....ready by 9:00, but I'm not sure they will be. (be)
8. She's hoping..... her study by July 2007. (finish)
9. I triedhim to agree with your proposal. (persuade)
10. We'd better.....work early. (starting)
11. I know the keys are here, I..... them down somewhere.(remember, put)
12. We were tired , so we..... lunch.(stop , have)
13. We were lost, so we stoppedthe way . (ask)
14. Experts advise usthis habit. (break)
15. I will call you back as soon as I finish..... this report.
(write)
16. Not many students enjoy..... for exam. (revise)
17. Thank you for agreeing me with this work. (help)
18. I enjoyTV, but tonight I'd like something different. (watch / do)
19. They wouldn't stop....., but they promised more quietly. (talk / speak)
20. 'Did you remember..... the birds?' (feed)
'Yes, I remember..... them before I left. (feed)
21. 'My sister refusedwhat our father suggested. (do)
21. She promised(phone) us as soon as she arrived.
22. For some reason he doesn't seem..... (understand)what you're saying.
23. I'd like some new shoes if I could afford it.(buy)
24. He should stopsweet things before meals(eat)
25. Some of us fail..... our time effectively.(manage)
26. They told us nottoo long.(spend)
27. She won't like it if you refuse what she asked.(do)

28. I don't mind..... computer games, but it isn't my favorite way of passing the time.(play)
29. He was getting tired, so he stopped (work)
30. Remember.....regularly and healthily.(eat)
31. I remember..... stressed when I was doing school exams.(feel)
32. I quite like the piano for fun, but I hate for long time. (play practise)
33. You should stop like a child. (behave)
34. Do you still remember..... the old museum? (visit)
35. They don't have much money. They can't afford..... out for a walk. (go)

B Find one mistake in each sentence and correct it.

- 1- If you give me your car I promise driving carefully.
.....
- 2- I don't mind to stay with children when my mother is away.
.....
- 3- I remember to eat in this restaurant when I was young.
- 4- After long discussion , he agreed letting me join the school party.
.....
- 5- My grandfather stopped to drive when he was 70 years old.
.....
- 6- You shouldn't give up to try if you want to succeed.
- 7- Who objects to have a rest for 15 minutes?
- 8- Bill used to being fit. Now he is in a terrible condition.
- 9- I must remember thanking Hassan next time I see him.
.....
- 10- Teachers advise us studying hard.
- 11- I am sure they will decide attending the final meeting.
- 12- Can you help me doing my homework.
- 13- You cannot stop me to do what I want.
- 14- I am thinking of buy a new house.

Choose the correct form.

1. He prefers (to watch watching) TV.
2. Do you feel like (going to go) for a swim?
3. He's thinking of (emigrate emigrating).
4. We had a lot of difficulty in (find finding) the house.
5. I am looking forward to (see seeing) you.
6. I used (to get to getting) up early.
7. Try to avoid (to travel travelling) in the rush hour.
8. She suggested (to wait waiting) till dawn.
9. It's no point (to look looking) through the keyhole.
10. It is no good (to tell telling) him to work hard
11. It's no use (to cry crying) over spilt milk
12. Would you mind (to close – closing) the door?
13. The children enjoyed (to spend – spending) the holiday in the countryside.
14. He told a really funny joke. We couldn't stop (to laugh - laughing).
15. Did you remember (to give - giving) him any message?
16. Please stop (to talk - talking), I'm trying to finish a letter.
17. Do you remember (to play - playing) computer games together when we were kids?
18. I can remember (being - to be) very proud and happy when I graduated.
19. When you come to school today, remember (to bring - bringing) my book.
20. Students put their pens down and stopped (to write - writing)
21. Please remember (to post – posting) the letter?
22. I'm going to stop (to buy – buying) a few things on my way home.
23. My father stopped (to buy - buying) things which we really don't need.
24. He promised not (to repeat / repeating) his mistake.
25. I'd love (to come / coming) with you to the concert, but I'm really busy.
26. I feel like (to have / having) some coffee.
27. I really enjoyed (to see / seeing) all my old friends again.
28. Would you mind (to close / closing) the door?
29. Rami suggested (to see / seeing) a movie after work.

30. She refused (to speak / speaking) to me after our fight.
31. How did you manage (to get / getting) tickets for that concern?
32. It seems difficult (to know / knowing) everything about the topic.
33. I always remember (to set setting) the alarming o'clock before I go to bed.
34. My parents never stop (to give / giving) me instructions about my study.
35. I always remember (to meet / meeting) her for the first time.
36. If you come to the university , remember (to bring / bringing) along my book.
37. We stopped (to have / having) a rest because we were really sleepy.
38. In the end, I remembered (to bring / bringing) your book! Here it is.
39. You should stop (to eat / eating) so much food. You are getting fat.
40. Did you remember (to unplug/ unplugging) the iron before we left the house?
41. Some of us fail (to manage/managing) our time effectively.
42. Experts advise us (to break/breaking) this habit.
43. They told us not (to spend /spending) too long.
44. I'd like (buying / to buy) some new shoes if I could afford it.
45. They stopped suddenly (to take / taking) photos for the tower as it looks very beautiful.
46. I enjoyed (to meet/meeting) you. I hope (to see / seeing) you again.
47. Remember (to park / parking) your car outside the gate. It's not allowed here.
48. I hate (to see / seeing) people in pain.
49. When you see Kareem, remember (to give / giving) him my regards, won't you?
50. Although there was little chance of rain, he insisted on (to take / taking) his umbrella.
51. In her way home, she always stops (buying /to buy) some bread.
52. They'd love (visiting /to visit) the zoo together.
53. I must remember (thanking - to thank) Hassan next time I see him.
54. He promised (to let / letting) me have the report by next week.
55. He seems (to know / knowing) me, but I don't remember (to meet / meeting) him before.
56. Where would you like me (to put / putting) these books?
57. Children want to know everything: they never stop (to ask / asking)

questions.

58. If he's busy, I don't mind (to wait / waiting).
59. We hope he will stop (to ask / asking) such silly questions .
60. She decided (to sell / selling) her new car.
61. I'd like to buy / buying some new shoes.
62. The customer insisted on (to speak / speaking) to the manager.
63. They told us (not to spend / not spending) too long on one task.
64. Young people hate (to get up / getting up) early.
65. She always keeps (to interrupt / interrupting) me.
66. My father likes (watching / to watch) wrestling on TV.
67. Did you remember (calling / to call) Nadia today?
68. I still remember (visiting / to visit) the pyramids years ago.
69. Would you like me (repeating / to repeat) the answer again?
70. He stopped (to have / having) a break.
71. I stopped (buying / to buy) some bread on my way home.
72. Our neighbors apologized for (making – to make) such noise.
73. We have stopped (to take – taking) plastic bags. We take our own bags with us when we go shopping.
74. We (got used to – used to) living in an area where everyone knows everyone else's business.
 75. I am used (to get to getting) up early.
76. You should remember (to send sending) an email to let them know about the changes.
77. Muneer was doing his homework, and then he stopped (to watch watching) the football match on TV.
78. He remembered (to be being) naughty when he was young.

سؤال مهم على كلمات الوحدة التي تأتي مع حرف الجر (on)

تحت الطلب	في الطريق الى	عمداً	في مهمة/عمل
on order	on the way	on purpose	on business
بناءً على الطلب	عند الوصول	اثناء الدوام	في الوقت المحدد
on request	on arrival	on duty	on time

1. On at the hotel, please go to the reception desk.

عند الوصول الى الفندق, رجاء اذهب الى مكتب الاستقبال

2. Police officers only have to wear uniforms when they're on
يجب على ضباط الشرطة أن يلبسوا لباس موحد فقط عندما يكونوا في الخدمة (اثناء الدوام)

3. The book you need is on and will probably be here next week.

الكتاب الذي تحتاجه تحت الطلب ومن المحتمل ان يكون هنا الاسبوع القادم

4. This isn't a holiday. We're here on

5. He hates people being late, so make sure you're on

6. He stopped to buy a newspaper on the home.

7. I don't believe it was an accident. I think

he did it on لا أصدق أنها كانت حادثة. أعتقد انه عملها عمداً

8. we will be pleased to send you more details on

نحن هنا في مهمة عمل. هذه ليست عطلة
هو يكره تأخر الناس, لذا تأكد أن تكون في الوقت المحدد
لقد توقف لشراء جريدة في طريقه الى البيت

